

# TP4 : Analyse de trames DHCP avec Wireshark

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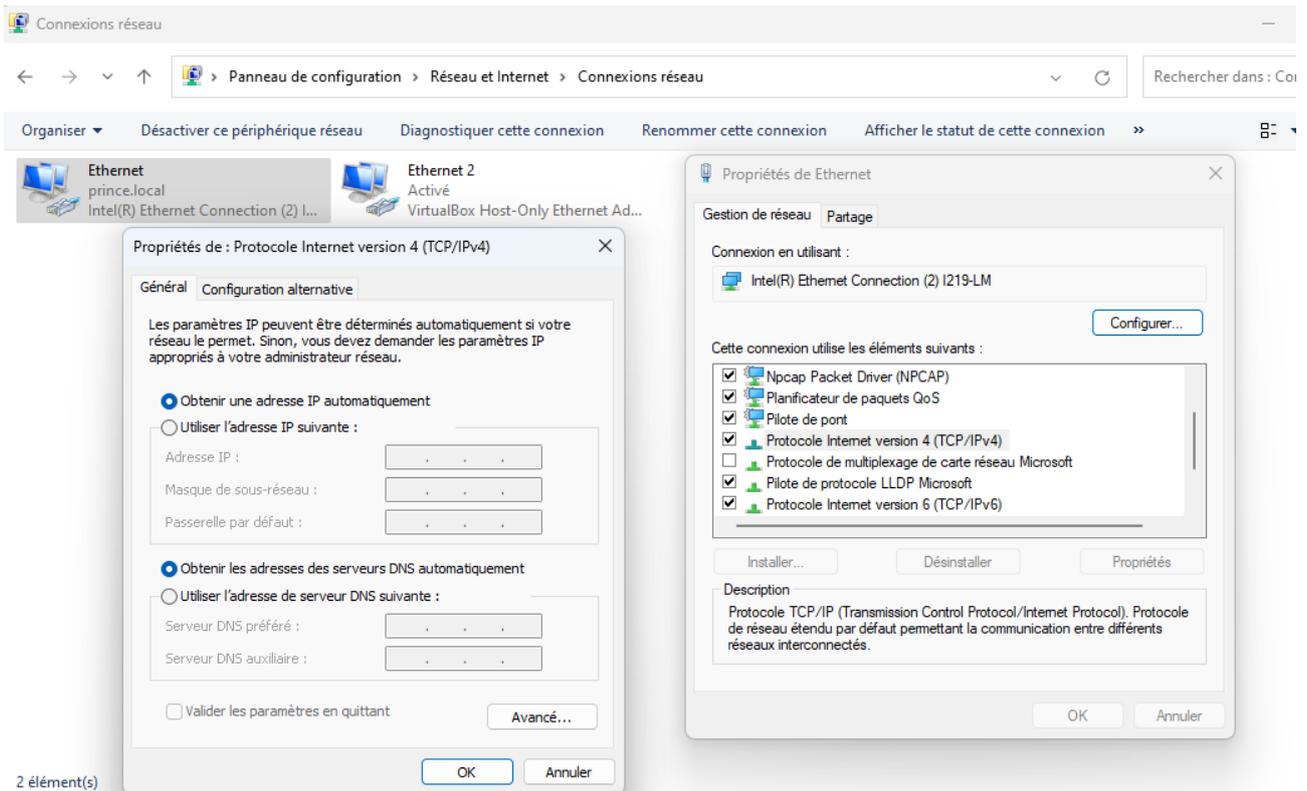
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# 1. Processus d'acquisition d'une adresse IPv4

- Cours sur le protocole DHCP.

# 2. Capture de trames DHCP avec Wireshark

- Affichage des connexions réseaux ainsi que des paramètres de la carte réseau physique : On remarque que l'adresse IP est décernée automatiquement



- Ouverture d'une invite de commande et on saisit `ipconfig /all` afin de regarder quelle ip on a actuellement

```
Carte Ethernet Ethernet :

Suffixe DNS propre à la connexion. . . : prince.local
Description. . . . . : Intel(R) Ethernet Connection (2) I219-LM
Adresse physique . . . . . : D8-9E-F3-12-D2-D9
DHCP activé. . . . . : Oui
Configuration automatique activée. . . : Oui
Adresse IPv6 de liaison locale. . . . . : fe80::efb:a7c:ea13:271a%3(préfééré)
Adresse IPv4. . . . . : 172.17.1.203(préfééré)
Masque de sous-réseau. . . . . : 255.255.0.0
Bail obtenu. . . . . : jeudi 12 octobre 2023 10:07:49
Bail expirant. . . . . : dimanche 22 octobre 2023 11:08:32
Passerelle par défaut. . . . . : 172.17.250.2
Serveur DHCP . . . . . : 172.17.254.1
IAID DHCPv6 . . . . . : 332963571
DUID de client DHCPv6. . . . . : 00-01-00-01-2C-30-EA-95-D8-9E-F3-12-D2-D9
Serveurs DNS. . . . . : 172.17.254.1
                          172.17.244.1
NetBIOS sur Tcpip. . . . . : Activé
```

1. Questions :

- DHCP Activé : Oui
- Masque de sous-réseau : 255.255.0.0
- Bail obtenu : Jeudi 12 octobre 2023 10:07:49
- Bail expirant : Dimanche 22 octobre 2023 11:08:32
- Passerelle par défaut : 172.17.250.2
- Serveur DHCP : 172.17.254.1
- Serveur DNS : 172.17.254.1

■ Capture de trame suite aux commandes :

- ipconfig /release
- ipconfig /renew

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
35	1.663633	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0x29a41821
36	1.664346	172.17.254.1	255.255.255.255	DHCP	347	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x29a41821
101	4.179731	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	361	DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0x7b41510f
102	4.180543	172.17.254.1	255.255.255.255	DHCP	352	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x7b41510f
172	5.894605	172.17.1.202	172.17.254.1	DHCP	342	DHCP Release - Transaction ID 0xc5588d50
291	12.177965	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x4defa30e

■ Commande ipconfig /release :

Adresse IPv4 : 0.0.0.0  
Masque de sous-réseau : 0.0.0.0  
Passerelle par défaut : Aucune

■ Commande ipconfig /renew :

Adresse IPv4 : 172.17.1.202  
Masque de sous-réseau : 255.255.0.0  
Passerelle : 172.17.250.2

No.	Time	Source	Destination	Protocol	Length	Info
35	1.663633	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0x29a41821
36	1.664346	172.17.254.1	255.255.255.255	DHCP	347	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x29a41821
101	4.179731	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	361	DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0x7b41510f
102	4.180543	172.17.254.1	255.255.255.255	DHCP	352	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x7b41510f
172	5.894605	172.17.1.202	172.17.254.1	DHCP	342	DHCP Release - Transaction ID 0xc5588d50
291	12.177965	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	342	DHCP Discover - Transaction ID 0x4defa30e
292	12.178539	172.17.254.1	255.255.255.255	DHCP	347	DHCP Offer - Transaction ID 0x4defa30e
293	12.179217	0.0.0.0	255.255.255.255	DHCP	367	DHCP Request - Transaction ID 0x4defa30e
294	12.180651	172.17.254.1	255.255.255.255	DHCP	352	DHCP ACK - Transaction ID 0x4defa30e

Offset	Hex	ASCII
0000	ff ff ff ff ff ff d8 9e f3 12 d6 1d 08 00 45 00	.....E
0010	01 48 90 2a 00 00 80 11 00 00 00 00 00 ff ff	H*.....
0020	ff ff 00 44 00 43 01 34 e1 7c 01 01 06 00 4d ef	...D.C.4  ...M
0030	a3 0e 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0040	00 00 00 00 00 00 d8 9e f3 12 d6 1d 00 00 00 00	.....
0050	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0060	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0070	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0080	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0090	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00a0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00b0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00c0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00d0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00e0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00f0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0100	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....

### 4. Etude de la trame DHCP Discover

- Adresse MAC destination : FF.FF.FF.FF.FF.FF
- Adresse MAC source : d8.9e.f3.12.d6.1d
- L'adresse de couche 2 de destination est une adresse de broadcast limité
- Le champ qui suit les deux adresses MAC est le champ Ethertype
- La valeur comprise dans le champ Ethertype est 08 00 soit IPv4 ( 80 en décimal )
- Les différents protocoles sont : Ethernet, IPv4, UDP, DHCP

Offset	Hex	ASCII
0000	ff ff ff ff ff ff d8 9e f3 12 d6 1d 08 00 45 00	.....E
0010	01 48 90 2a 00 00 80 11 00 00 00 00 00 ff ff	H*.....
0020	ff ff 00 44 00 43 01 34 e1 7c 01 01 06 00 4d ef	...D.C.4  ...M
0030	a3 0e 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0040	00 00 00 00 00 00 d8 9e f3 12 d6 1d 00 00 00 00	.....
0050	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0060	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0070	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0080	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0090	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00a0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00b0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00c0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00d0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00e0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
00f0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0100	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00	.....
0110	00 00 00 00 00 00 63 82 53 63 35 01 01 3d 07 01	.....c Sc5=...
0120	d8 9e f3 12 d6 1d 32 04 ac 11 01 ca 0c 07 47 31	.....2.....G1
0130	30 32 2d 30 32 3c 08 4d 53 46 54 20 35 2e 30 37	02-02<M SFT 5.07
0140	0e 01 03 06 0f 1f 21 2b 2c 2e 2f 77 79 f9 fc ff	.....!+ ,./wy...
0150	00 00 00 00 00 00	.....

- C'est le champ protocole, il contient en valeur 11 ( 17 en décimal ), il s'agit du protocole UDP.
- Version : 4
- IHL :  $5_{16}$  soit  $5_{10}$
- Protocole :  $11_{16}$  soit  $17_{10}$
- Source address : 00 00 00 00 soit 0.0.0.0
- Destination address : 255.255.255.255 soit FF FF FF FF
- L'adresse de couche 3 de destination est une adresse de Broadcast limité

> Frame 291: 342 bytes on wire (2736 bits), 342 bytes capt	0020 ff ff 00 44 00 43 01 34 e1 7c 01 01 06 00 4d ef
> Ethernet II, Src: Dell_12:d6:1d (d8:9e:f3:12:d6:1d), Dst	0030 a3 0e 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 0.0.0.0, Dst: 255.255.	0040 00 00 00 00 00 00 d8 9e f3 12 d6 1d 00 00 00 00
▼ User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 68, Dst Port: 67	0050 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Source Port: 68	0060 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Destination Port: 67	0070 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Length: 308	0080 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Checksum: 0xe17c [unverified]	0090 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
[Checksum Status: Unverified]	00a0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
[Stream index: 9]	00b0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
> [Timestamps]	00c0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
UDP payload (300 bytes)	00d0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
> Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (Discover)	00e0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	00f0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	0100 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
	0110 00 00 00 00 00 00 63 82 53 63 35 01 01 3d 07 01
	0120 d8 9e f3 12 d6 1d 32 04 ac 11 01 ca 0c 07 47 31

- Le champ de l'en-tête de transport permettant le démultiplexage de protocole est le champ port
- Le port UDP utilisé par le Client est le port 68 ( 00 44 )
- Le protocole applicatif encapsulé dans UDP est DHCP ( 67/68 )
- Le port UDP utilisé par le Serveur DHCP est 67 ( 00 43 )

## Contenu de la couche Protocole Applicative

> Frame 291: 342 bytes on wire (2736 bits), 342 bytes capture	0000	ff ff ff ff ff ff d8 9e f3 12 d6 1d 08 00 45 00
> Ethernet II, Src: Dell_12:d6:1d (d8:9e:f3:12:d6:1d), Dst: B	0010	01 48 90 2a 00 00 80 11 00 00 00 00 00 00 ff ff
> Internet Protocol Version 4, Src: 0.0.0.0, Dst: 255.255.255	0020	ff ff 00 44 00 43 01 34 e1 7c 01 01 06 00 4d ef
> User Datagram Protocol, Src Port: 68, Dst Port: 67	0030	a3 0e 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Dynamic Host Configuration Protocol (Discover)	0040	00 00 00 00 00 00 d8 9e f3 12 d6 1d 00 00 00 00
Message type: Boot Request (1)	0050	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Hardware type: Ethernet (0x01)	0060	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Hardware address length: 6	0070	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Hops: 0	0080	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Transaction ID: 0x4defa30e	0090	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Seconds elapsed: 0	00a0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
> Bootp flags: 0x0000 (Unicast)	00b0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Client IP address: 0.0.0.0	00c0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Your (client) IP address: 0.0.0.0	00d0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Next server IP address: 0.0.0.0	00e0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Relay agent IP address: 0.0.0.0	00f0	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Client MAC address: Dell_12:d6:1d (d8:9e:f3:12:d6:1d)	0100	00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
Client hardware address padding: 00000000000000000000	0110	00 00 00 00 00 00 63 82 53 63 35 01 01 3d 07 01
Server host name not given	0120	d8 9e f3 12 d6 1d 32 04 ac 11 01 ca 0c 07 47 31
Boot file name not given	0130	30 32 2d 30 32 3c 08 4d 53 46 54 20 35 2e 30 37
Magic cookie: DHCP	0140	0e 01 03 06 0f 1f 21 2b 2c 2e 2f 77 79 f9 fc ff
> Option: (53) DHCP Message Type (Discover)	0150	00 00 00 00 00 00
Length: 1		
DHCP: Discover (1)		
> Option: (61) Client identifier		
> Option: (50) Requested IP Address (172.17.1.202)		
> Option: (12) Host Name		
> Option: (60) Vendor class identifier		
> Option: (55) Parameter Request List		